

PROFILES-Conference, Berlin, September 2012 Ingo Eilks, Rachel Mamlok-Naaman & Franz Rauch

- **Action research** is a process initiated to solve an authentic problem in any societal practice through research activities.
- **Action research** is a process of actively participating in a change situation in practice whilst conducting research.
- **Action research** is done by practitioners working in teams and with others (e.g. external researchers and curriculum developers) to form communities of research-based practice.
- **Action Research** develops and refines cyclically new courses of action to help a practitioner community for more advanced work practices.
- **Action Research** in 1946 was defined by Kurt Lewin as "a comparative research on the conditions and effects of various forms of social action and research leading to social action" that uses "a spiral of steps, each of which is composed of a circle of planning, action and fact-finding about the result of the action".



Technical Action Reserach

Teachers as consumers and supportes of innovation

Practical (or interactive) Action Research

Teachers as co-designers of innovation

Emancipatory Action Research

Teachers as initiators, designers and advocates of innovation

Action research in science education can focus: the curriculum; the pedagogy; the use of different media; practical work; implementing ICT; the teachers teaching competencies; innovating teacher education courses; ...



Within the workshop we will evaluate, discuss and compare different strategies of Action Research:

- Introduction practitioners towards teacher-centered Action
 Research as part of a CPD program in Israel
- Participatory Action Research for collaborative curriculum design in science education in Germany
- The use of Action Research for school development and innovation in Austria







